

Simplify.

2/26

$$3 + 7(10 - x) - (x - 20)$$

$$3 + 7(10 + -x) + -1(x + -20)$$

$$\underline{3} + \underline{70} + \underline{-7x} + \underline{-x} + \underline{20}$$

$$-8x + 93 \text{ or}$$

$$93 - 8x \text{ or}$$

$$93 + -8x$$

4 Suites:

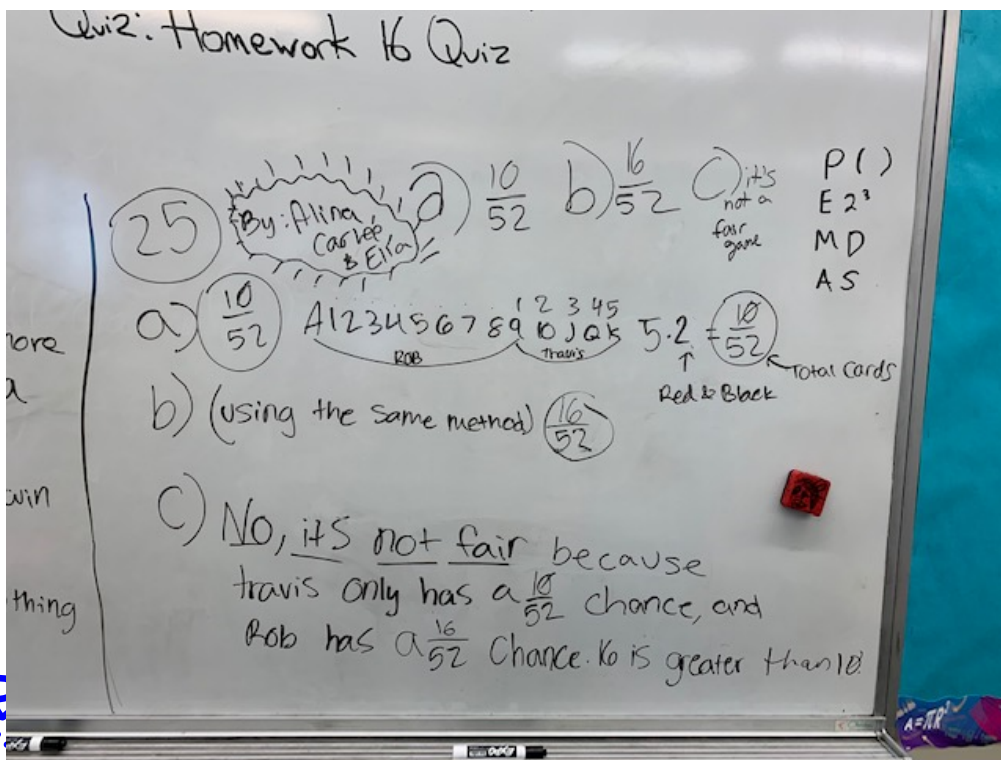
**Diamonds** Hearts Spades Clubs

A 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 J Q K



A 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 J Q K

- 5-25. Rob decided to play a card game with his friend, Travis. He told Travis that if he picked a black card with a value of nine or greater, Travis would win. (Jacks, queens, and kings are considered to be greater than nine.) If Rob picked a red card with a value of less than nine, Rob would win. (Aces are considered to have the value of one in this case.) Write your probabilities as a **fraction**.
- What is the probability that Travis will win?
  - What is the probability that Rob will win?
  - ~~According to the definition in the introduction to this lesson~~, is this a fair game? Why or why not?



Handwritten notes and corrections:

- 1/52 (in red)
- b) 16/52 (in purple)
- c) NO (in purple)
- 1 (in purple)
- equi (in purple)
- U' (in purple)
- 1/3 (in green)
- c (in green)
- raffle (in blue)

- 5-26. The city has created a new contest to raise funds for a big Fourth of July fireworks celebration. People buy tickets and scratch off a special section on the ticket to reveal whether they have won a prize. One out of every five people who play get a free entry in a raffle. Two out of every fifteen people who play win a small cash prize.



A ticket can't have both prizes. Write your probabilities as a **fraction**.

- If you buy a scratch-off ticket, is it more likely that you will win a free raffle ticket or a cash prize? Explain your answer.
- What is the probability that you will win something (either a free raffle entry or a cash prize)?
- What is the probability that you will win nothing at all? To justify your thinking, write an expression to find the complement of winning something.

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a)  $\frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{15} > \frac{2}{15}$ , so you're more likely to win a free entry.

b)  $\frac{3}{15} + \frac{2}{15} = \frac{5}{15} = \frac{1}{3}$  that you will win something

c)  $\frac{3}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$  that you will win nothing at all.

25

a) ( )


b) ( )

c) ( )

25     Table 4     26

a)  $5/26$      a) Free raffle ticket.  
 $1/5 = 2/15$   
 $3/15 > 2/15$

b)  $9/26$      b)  $1/3$  chance
 



c) It's not fair because Travis has a  $5/26$  chance of winning and Bob has a  $9/26$  chance.     c)  $2/3$  chance

Work by Mathis

$1/5 = 3/15$   
 $3/15 + 2/15 = 5/15$   
 $5/15$  chance of winning  
 $10/15$  chance of not winning

